## Contents

List of plates ................................................. ix
List of figures ................................................ x
Preface ........................................................ xi
Acknowledgements ............................................. xiii
Abbreviations .................................................... xiv

1 Money .......................................................... 1
   The history of coinage ........................................ 1
   What difference did having a coinage make? ............. 12
   Use of coinage: Athens ...................................... 18
   Use of coinage: Rome ....................................... 22

2 Minting ........................................................ 24
   Where did the metals come from? ......................... 24
   What is a mint? .............................................. 26
   How large were issues? .................................... 30
   Why were coins struck? ................................... 33
   Coinage and state expenditure ............................ 35

3 Empires ......................................................... 39
   Coinage and imperialism .................................. 39
   Athens ......................................................... 44
   Persia .......................................................... 46
   Philip II and Alexander .................................... 48
   Seleucids ...................................................... 51
   Ptolemies ...................................................... 52
   Attalids ....................................................... 54
   Rome .......................................................... 56
   Conclusion .................................................... 59
Contents

4 Politics

Coin types and politics
Patterns of political representation: Greece
Patterns of political representation: Rome
Choice and intention
Audience and reception
Imagery and language
Themes of power
Conclusion

5 Circulation

The evidence and its limitations
Reasons for the movement of coin
Archaic period
Late classical and hellenistic periods
Roman period
Conclusion

6 Crisis

Crisis at Athens and Rome
Coinage under pressure (excluding Rome)
Reasons for monetary manipulations in the Roman world
Causes of inflation
The third-century crisis

Notes
Bibliography
Key to plates
Index